

Table1: Small moleculeTable 1: Small molecule inhibitors of protein kinases approved for clinical use or in late Phase 3 clinical trials.

| Name                 | Structure | Reported target                    | Company         | Approved for clinical use  | Name        | Structure | Reported target          | Company                 | Approved for clinical use                | Name          | Structure | Reported target          | Company                | Approved for clinical use             |
|----------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Fasudil (Erlil)      |           | ROCK1/2                            | Asahi Kasei     | 1995 cerebral vasospasm PAH  | Bosutinib   |           | Bcr-Abl SRC              | Pfizer                  | 2011 chronic myelogenous leukemia        | Copanlisib    |           | PI3K mTOR                | Bayer                  | 2017 follicular lymphoma              |
| Sirolimus (Rapamune) |           | mTOR                               | Wyeth Pfizer    | 1999 kidney transplantation  | Radotinib   |           | Bcr-Abl PDGFR            | Daewoong                | 2012 chronic myelogenous leukemia        | Netarsudil    |           | ROCK                     | Aerie                  | 2017 glaucoma (topical)               |
| Imatinib             |           | Bcr-Abl c-KIT PDGFR                | Novartis        | 2001 chronic myelogenous leukemia                                      | Dabrafenib  |           | BRAF                     | GSK                     | 2013 skin cancer                         | Tivozanib     |           | VEGFR                    | EUSA Pharma            | 2017 RCC                              |
| Gefitinib            |           | EGFR                               | AZ              | 2003 NSCLC   | Trametinib  |           | MEK1/2                   | GSK                     | 2013 skin cancer                         | Acalabrutinib |           | Bruton's Tyrosine Kinase | AZ Acerta Pharma       | 2017 mantle cell lymphoma, CLL        |
| Erlotinib            |           | EGFR                               | Genentech Roche | 2004 NSCLC pancreatic cancer   | Afatinib    |           | Her2 EGFR                | BI                      | 2013 NSCLC with EGFR mutations           | Fostamatinib  |           | SYK                      | Rigel                  | 2018 autoimmune thrombocytopenia      |
| Sorafenib            |           | Multiple Tyrosine kinases targeted | Onyx Bayer      | 2005 renal cancer HCC  | Ibrutinib   |           | Bruton's Tyrosine Kinase | Janssen Pharmaceutic    | 2013 mantle cell lymphoma, CLL           | Simotinib     |           | EGFR                     | Jiangsu Simcere Pharm. | 2018 NSCLC                            |
| Sunitinib            |           | Multiple Tyrosine-kinases targeted | Sugen Pfizer    | 2006 renal cancer, Imatinib resistant Gastro-Intestinal Stromal Tumour | Ripasudil   |           | ROCK                     | Kowa                    | 2014 glaucoma ocular hypertension        | Encorafenib   |           | MEK RAF                  | ARRAY Novartis         | 2018 melanoma                         |
| Lapatinib            |           | EGFR ERBB2                         | GSK             | 2007 breast cancer   | Ceritinib   |           | ALK                      | Novartis                | 2014 NSCLC with ALK translocations       | Binimetinib   |           | MEK RAF                  | ARRAY Novartis         | 2018 melanoma                         |
| Dasatinib            |           | Multiple Tyrosine-kinases targeted | BMS             | 2007 chronic myelogenous leukemia , ALL                                | Idelalisib  |           | PI3K 5                   | Gilead, Calistoga, ICOS | 2014 chronic lymphocytic leukemia, FL    | Duvvelisib    |           | PI3K 5/γ                 | Infinity Verastem      | 2018 CLL SLL                          |
| Nilotinib            |           | Bcr-Abl                            | Novartis        | 2007 chronic myelogenous leukemia                                      | Nintedanib  |           | VEGFR PDGFR FGFR         | BI                      | 2014 idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis       | Dacomitinib   |           | EGFR                     | Pfizer                 | 2018 NSCLC with EGFR mutations        |
| Everolimus           |           | mTOR                               | Novartis        | 2009 renal cell carcinoma  | Alectinib   |           | ALK                      | Roche, Chugai           | 2014 NSCLC with ALK translocations       | Gilteritinib  |           | FLT3 AXL                 | Astellas               | 2018 acute myeloid leukemia           |
| Temsirolimus         |           | mTOR                               | Wyeth Pfizer    | 2009 advanced renal cell carcinoma                                     | Palbociclib |           | CDK4/6                   | Pfizer                  | 2015 advanced (metastatic) breast cancer | Larotrectinib |           | NTRK                     | LOXO Bayer             | 2018 cancer with NTRK fusions         |
| Pazopanib            |           | VEGFR2 PDGFR c-KIT                 | GSK             | 2009 renal cancer  | Lenvatinib  |           | VEGFRs                   | Eisai                   | 2015 thyroid cancer (DTC), kidney cancer | Lorlatinib    |           | ALK ROS                  | Pfizer                 | 2018 NSCLC                            |
| Crizotinib           |           | ALK MET                            | Pfizer          | 2011 NSCLC with Alk mutation   | Cobimetinib |           | MEK                      | Roche, Exelixis         | 2015 melanoma                            | Erdafitinib   |           | FGFR                     | Astex Janssen          | 2019 urothelial cancer                |
| Vandetanib           |           | Multiple Tyrosine-kinases targeted | AZ              | 2011 thyroid cancer  | Osimertinib |           | EGFR                     | AZ                      | 2015 NSCLC with EGFR mutation            | Alpelisib     |           | PI3Kα                    | Novartis               | 2019 breast cancer                    |
| Ruxolitinib          |           | JAKs                               | Incyte Novartis | 2011 myelofibrosis   | Olmutinib   |           | EGFR                     | BI                      | 2016 NSCLC with EGFR mutation            | Pexidartinib  |           | CSF1R c-KIT              | Plexxikon              | 2019 TGCT                             |
| Vemurafenib          |           | BRAF                               | Roche Plexxikon | 2011 metastatic melanoma BRAFV600E                                     | Ribociclib  |           | CDK4/6                   | Novartis                | 2017 advanced (metastatic) breast cancer | Entrectinib   |           | TRK ROS ALK              | Ignita Roche           | 2019 NSCLC                            |
| Axitinib             |           | VEGFRs PDGFR c-KIT                 | Pfizer          | 2011 renal cell carcinoma  | Brigatinib  |           | ALK EGFR                 | Ariad                   | 2017 NSCLC with EGFR mutation            | Upadacitinib  |           | JAK                      | AbbVie                 | 2019 rheumatoid arthritis             |
| Regorafenib          |           | VEGFR2 TIE2 others PTks            | Bayer           | 2012 colorectal cancer GIST, HCC                                       | Midostaurin |           | FLT3 KIT                 | Novartis                | 2017 acute myeloid leukemia mastocytosis | Fedratinib    |           | JAK                      | Celgene                | 2019 myelofibrosis                    |
| Tofacitinib          |           | JAKs                               | Pfizer          | 2012 rheumatoid arthritis  | Neratinib   |           | EGFR                     | Wyeth Pfizer            | 2017 breast cancer HER2                  | Umbralisib    |           | PI3Kδ                    | TG Therapeutic         | 2019 marginal zone lymphoma           |
| Cabozantinib         |           | VEGFR2 PDGFR KIT                   | Exelixis        | 2012 medullary thyroid cancer  | Baricitinib |           | JAKs                     | Eli Lilly               | 2017 rheumatoid arthritis                | Zanubrutinib  |           | Bruton's Tyrosine Kinase | Beigene                | 2019 mantle cell lymphoma             |
| Ponatinib            |           | SRC Abl                            | Ariad           | 2012 chronic myelogenous leukemia, ALL                                 | Abemaciclib |           | CDK4/6                   | Eli Lilly               | 2017 advanced (metastatic) breast cancer | Avapritinib   |           | PDGFR KIT                | Blueprint              | 2020 Gastro-Intestinal Stromal Tumour |